

European Graduate School

**Complex Systems of
Hadrons and Nuclei**

Copenhagen - Giessen - Helsinki - Jyväskylä



Neutrino interactions with nucleons and nuclei at intermediate energies

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Overview:

- Motivation & Introduction
 - Neutrino Nucleon Reactions
 - BUU Transport Model
 - Nuclear Effects in νA Scattering
 - Summary & Outlook
-

■ Motivation & Introduction

- past, current & future experiments
 - neutrino oscillations ✓
 - neutrino mass ✓
 - precision measurement of oscillation parameters ✗

- problems
 - uncertainties due to neutrino cross sections & nuclear effects
 - detector response
 - neutrino energy reconstruction
 - proposed experiments: MINERvA, FINESSE

➔ better understanding of nuclear effects is crucial
for existing & future neutrino experiments

■ Neutrino Nucleus Scattering

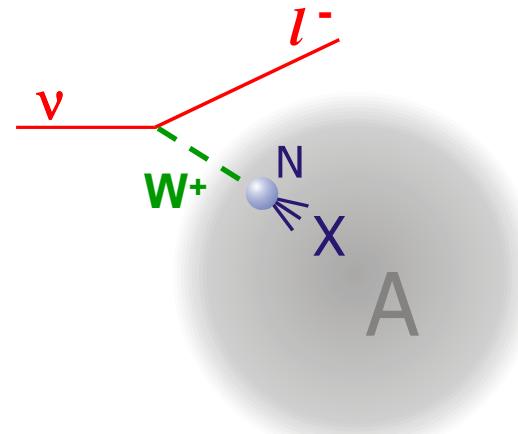
- νA reaction is factorized using **impulse approximation**:

- $\nu_l N \rightarrow l^- X$

- with consideration of

- Fermi motion
 - Pauli blocking
 - binding energies
 - in-medium modified Δ width

$$\Gamma \rightarrow \Gamma_{tot}^{med} = \tilde{\Gamma} + \Gamma_{coll}$$



- propagation of final state X within
BUU transport model with consideration of FSI

- most general: all neutrino flavors, all nuclei, CC & NC

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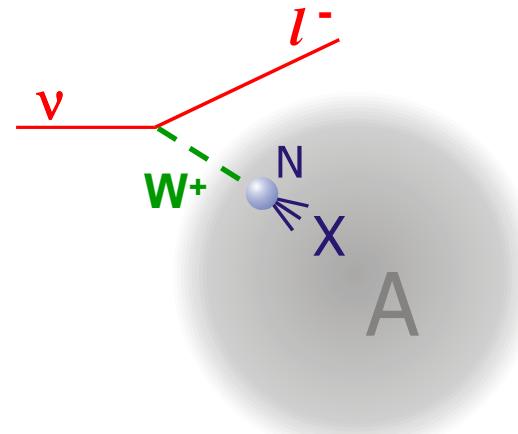
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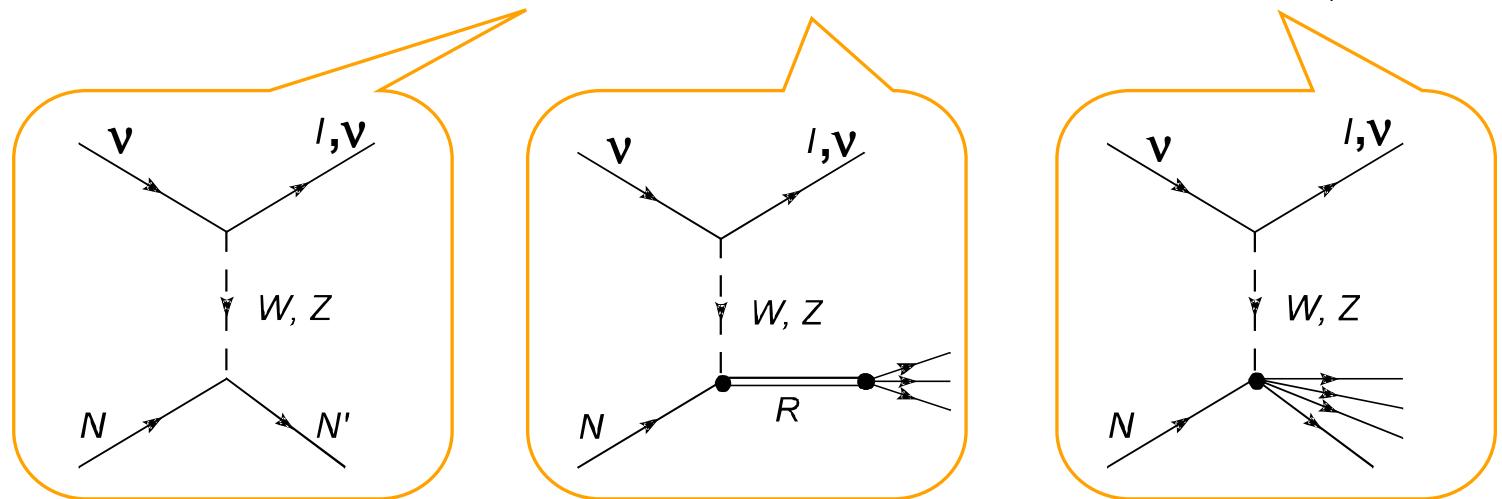


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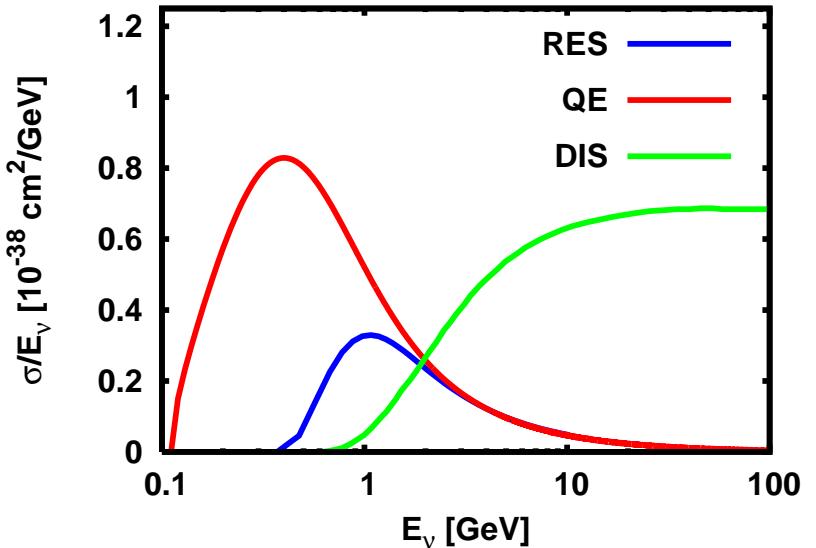
- elementary processes: $\sigma = \sigma(QE) + \sigma(RES) + \sigma(Non-RES/DIS)$



- dominated by **QE & Δ resonance**

CC:

$$\begin{aligned} \nu n &\rightarrow l^- p \\ \nu n &\rightarrow l^- \Delta^+ \\ \nu p &\rightarrow l^- \Delta^{++} \end{aligned}$$



Quasielastic Scattering

- hadronic current for $\nu_l n \rightarrow l^- p$

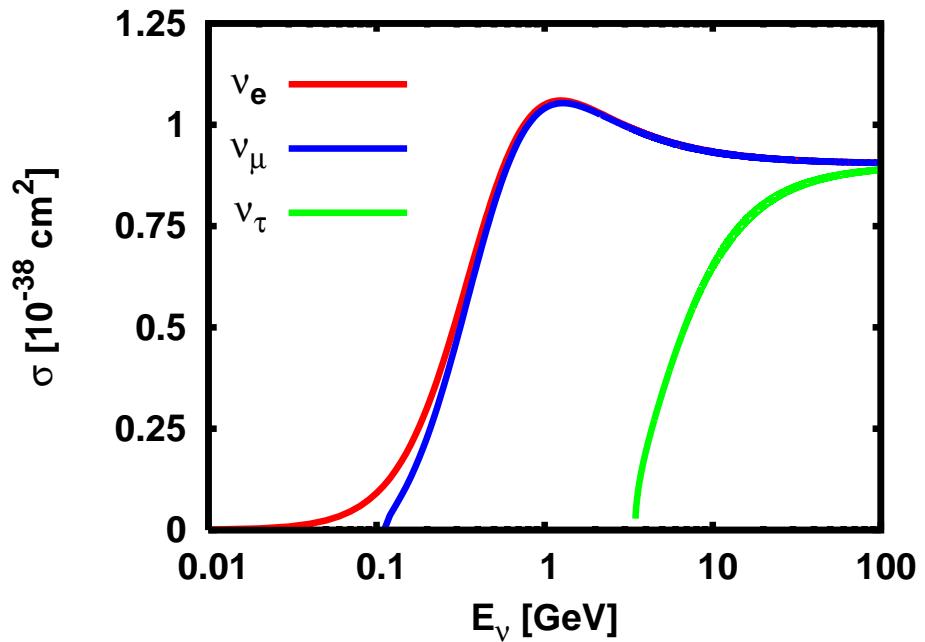
$$J^\alpha = \cos\theta_C \bar{u}_p \left(\gamma^\alpha F_1^V(Q^2) + \frac{i\sigma^{\alpha\beta} q_\beta}{2M} F_2^V(Q^2) + \gamma^\mu \gamma^5 F_A(Q^2) + \frac{q^\alpha \gamma^5}{M} F_P(Q^2) \right) u_n$$

CVC
 \downarrow
 $F_{1,2}^V(Q^2) = F_{1,2}^p(Q^2) - F_{1,2}^n(Q^2)$

PCAC
 \downarrow
 $F_P(Q^2) = \frac{2M^2}{m_\pi^2 + Q^2} F_A(Q^2)$

- BBA-2003 parametrization for $F_{1,2}^{n,p}$ and

$$F_A(Q^2) = \frac{g_A}{\left(1 + \frac{Q^2}{M_A^2}\right)^2}$$



■ Δ Resonance Production

- hadronic current for $\nu_l n \rightarrow l^- \Delta^+$

$$J_\alpha = \cos\theta_C \bar{\psi}^\beta(p') D_{\beta\alpha} u(p)$$

with the Rarita-Schwinger spinor $\bar{\psi}^\beta(p')$ and

$$\begin{aligned} D_{\beta\alpha} = & \left(\frac{C_3^V}{M}(g_{\alpha\beta}q - q_\beta\gamma_\alpha) + \frac{C_4^V}{M^2}(g_{\alpha\beta}q \cdot p' - q_\beta p'_\alpha) + \frac{C_5^V}{M^2}(g_{\alpha\beta}q \cdot p - q_\beta p_\alpha) + g_{\alpha\beta} C_6^V \right) \gamma_5 \\ & + \frac{C_3^A}{M}(g_{\alpha\beta}q - q_\beta\gamma_\alpha) + \frac{C_4^A}{M^2}(g_{\alpha\beta}q \cdot p' - q_\beta p'_\alpha) + C_5^A g_{\alpha\beta} + \frac{C_6^A}{M^2} q_\beta q_\alpha \end{aligned}$$

CVC & M_{1+} dominance

$$\begin{gathered} \downarrow \\ C_4^V \sim C_3^V \quad C_5^V = 0 \quad C_6^V = 0 \\ C_3^V \rightarrow eN \end{gathered}$$

PCAC

$$\downarrow \quad C_6^A \sim C_5^A$$

parametrization

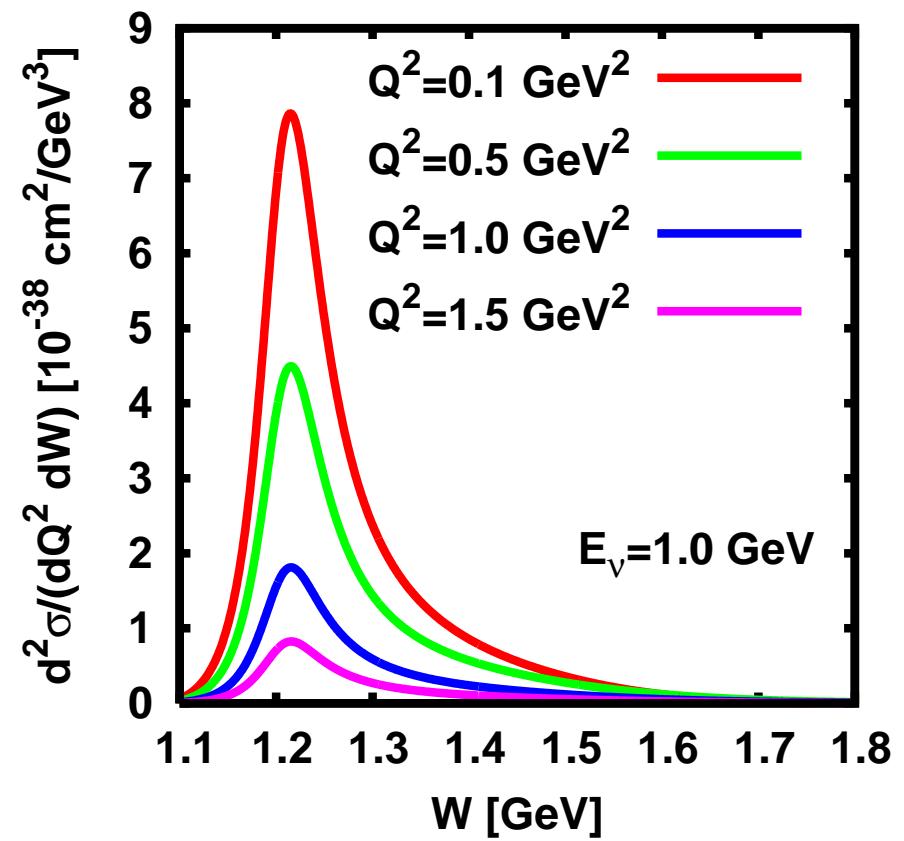
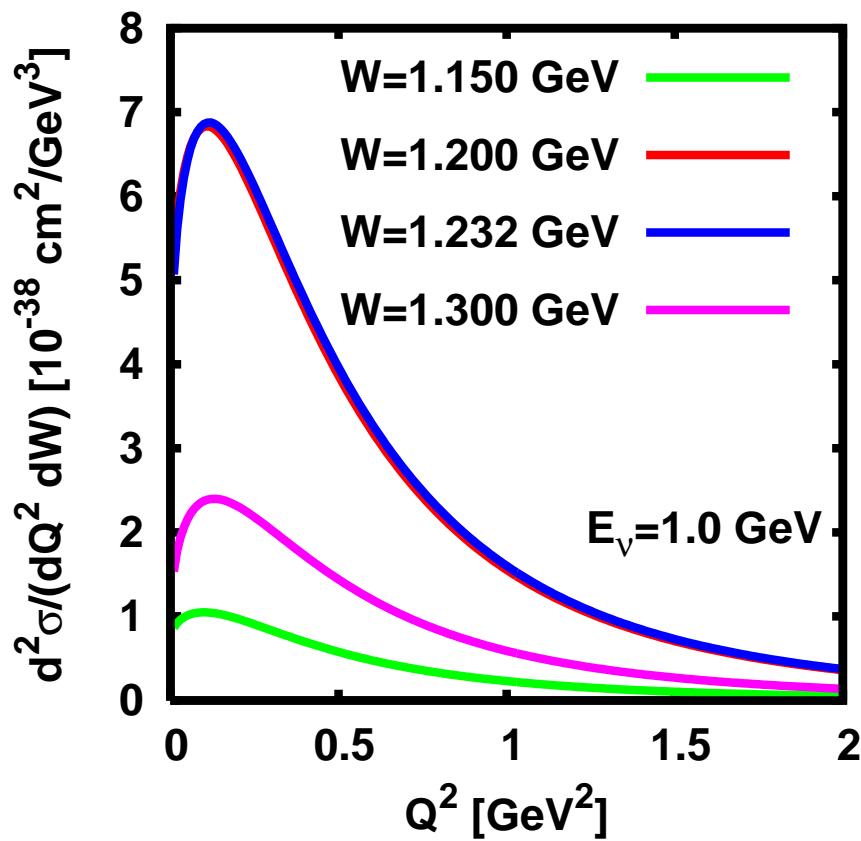
$$\downarrow \quad \begin{gathered} C_3^V \\ C_5^A \quad C_4^A \quad C_3^A \end{gathered}$$

- Δ width: **p-wave** $\Gamma \sim q_{CM}^3$

■ Δ Resonance Production Cross Section

- double differential cross section

$$\frac{d^2\sigma}{dQ^2 dW} \text{ for } \nu \mu p \rightarrow \mu^- \Delta^{++}$$



■ Neutrino Nucleus Scattering

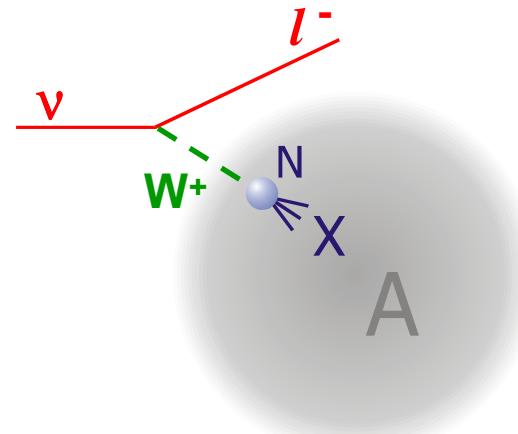
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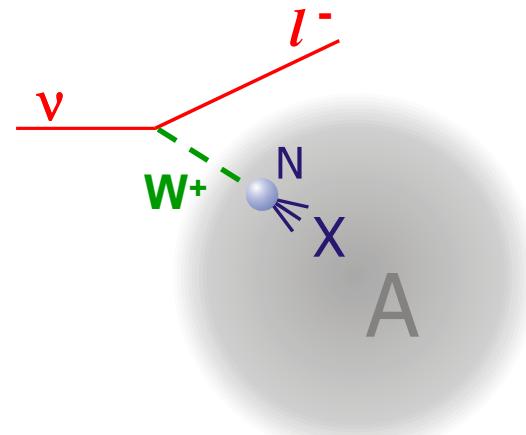
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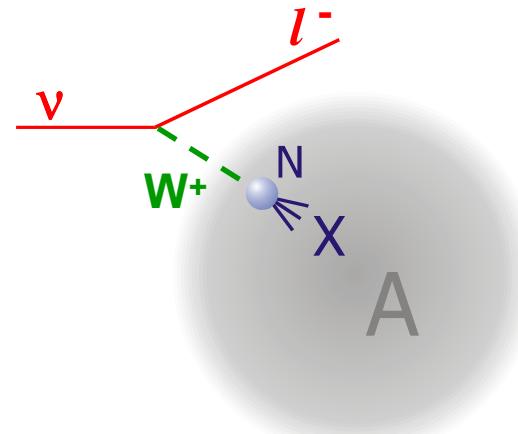
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■ BUU Transport Model

- description of heavy ion collisions, $e A$, γA and νA reactions with **one** code
- compared experimental data, in particular for $\gamma^{(*)} A$
- coupled channel semiclassical transport model
 - Boltzmann-**Uehling-Uhlenbeck** equation
for each particle species i ($i = N, R, \pi, \rho, K, \dots$):

$$\frac{df_i}{dt} = \left(\partial_t + (\nabla_{\vec{p}} H) \nabla_{\vec{r}} - (\nabla_{\vec{r}} H) \nabla_{\vec{p}} \right) f_i(\vec{r}, \vec{p}, t) = I_{coll} [f_1, \dots, f_i, \dots, f_M]$$

Hamiltonian: $H = \sqrt{(\mu + U_s)^2 + \vec{p}^2}$ f_i : phase space density



mean field for baryons

Skyrme type with momentum dependence

- set of BUU equations coupled via I_{coll} and mean field

■ BUU Transport Model – Collision Term

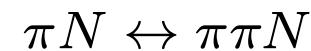
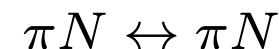
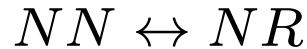
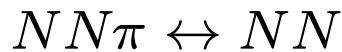
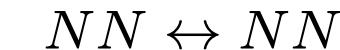
■ **collision integral** : 2 particle collisions:

- elastic and inelastic scattering (coupled channels)
- Pauli blocking for fermions

FSI 

- absorption
- charge exchange
- redistribution of energy
- production of new particles

■ most important scattering processes:



■ Neutrino Nucleus Scattering

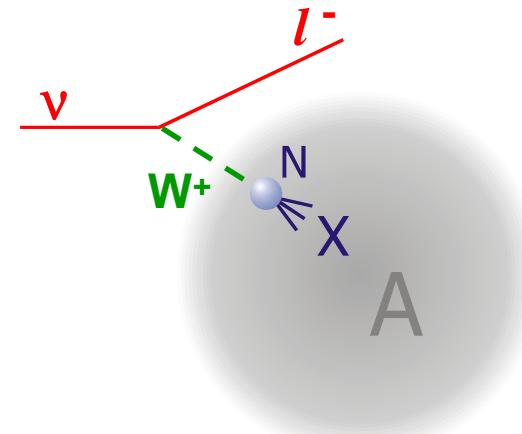
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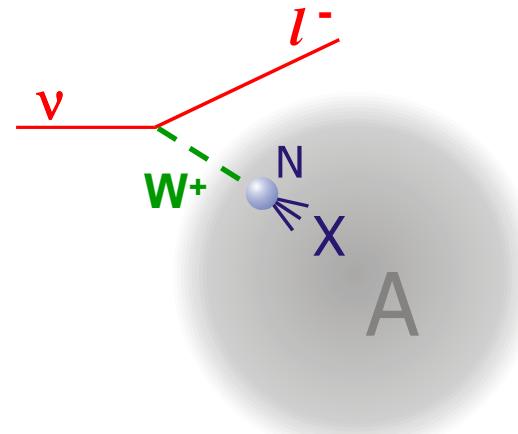
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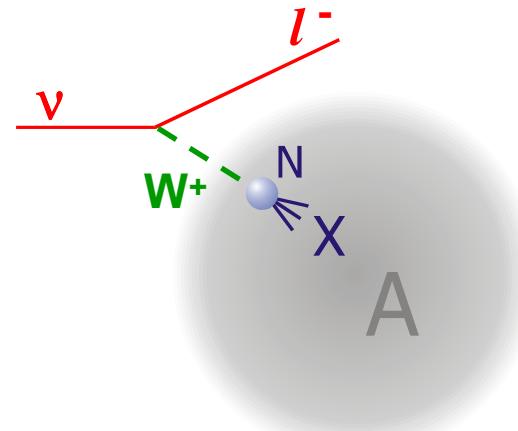
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- propagation of final state X within the **BUU transport model** taking into account **FSI**

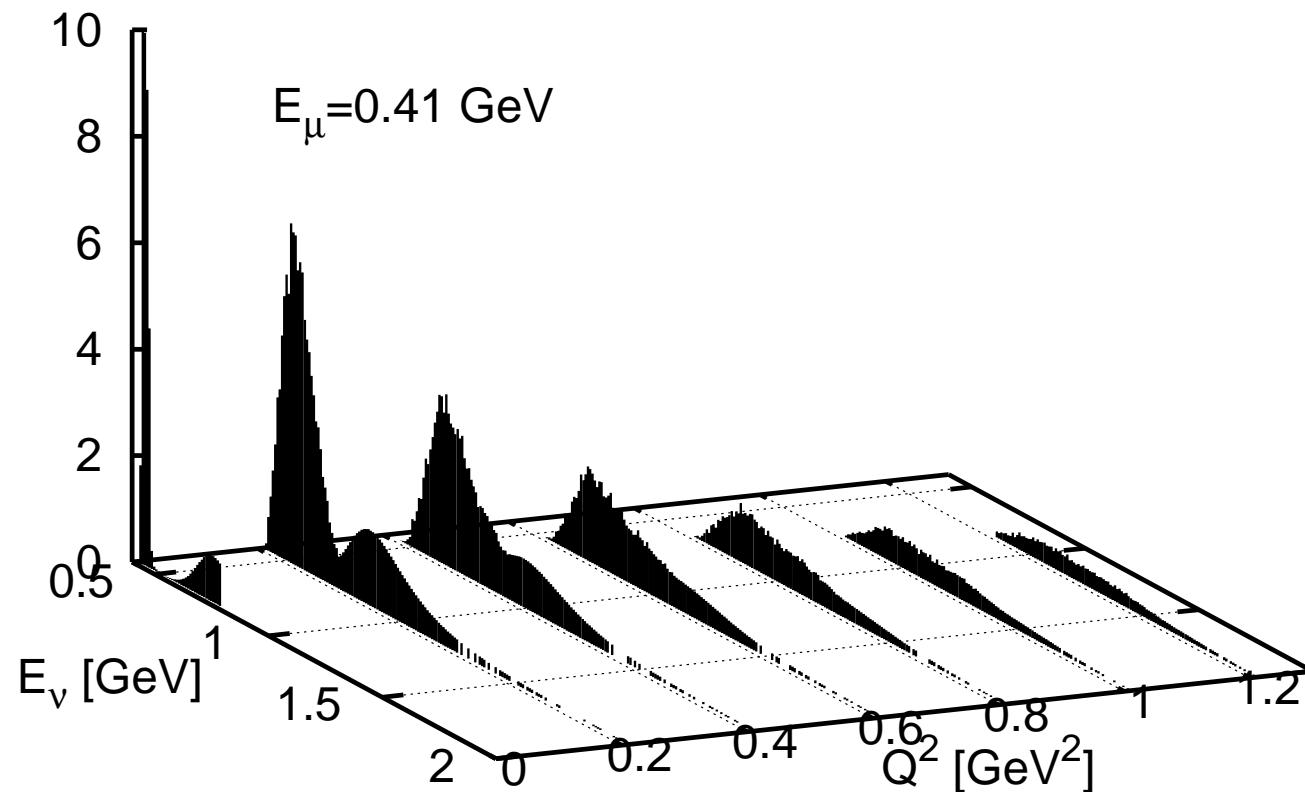
- example: $\nu_\mu {}^{56}\text{Fe} \rightarrow \mu^- X$ at $E_\nu = 0.4 - 2 \text{ GeV}$

■ Inclusive Cross Section $\nu_\mu {}^{56}\text{Fe} \rightarrow \mu^- X$

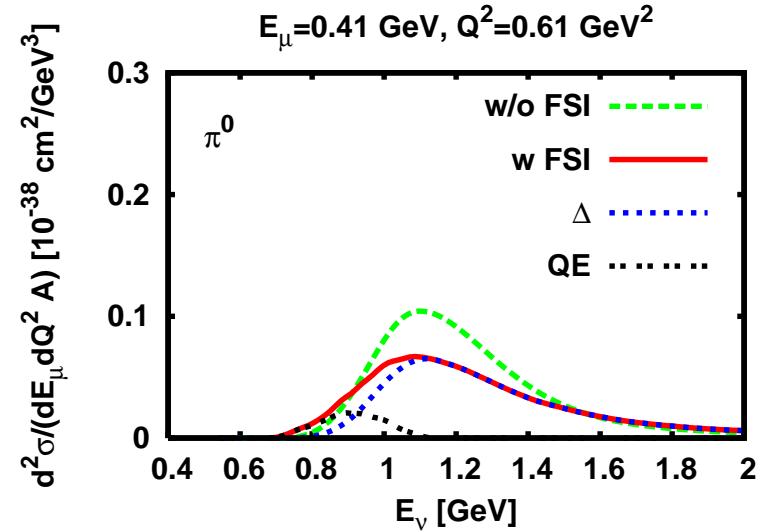
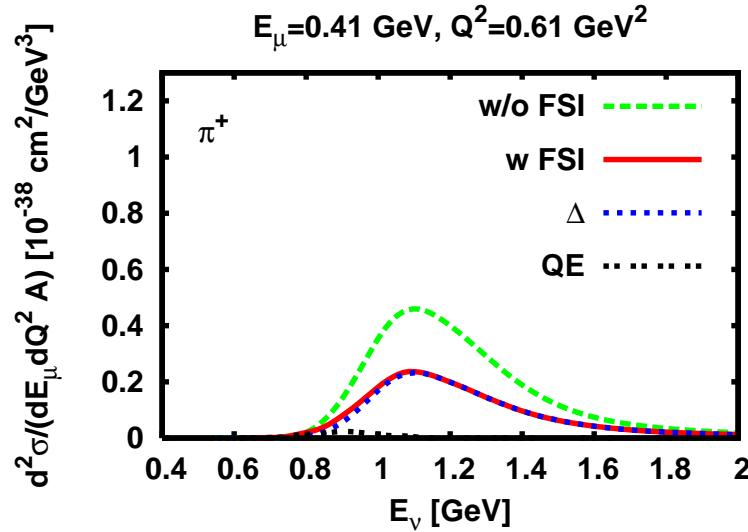
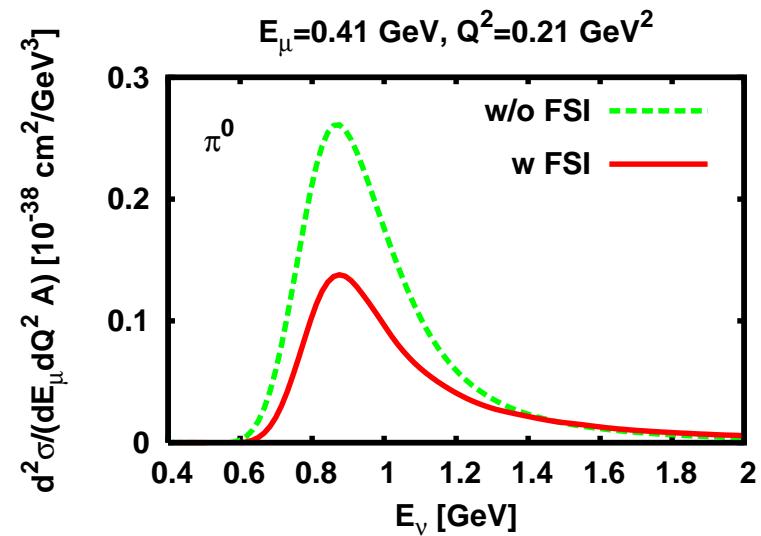
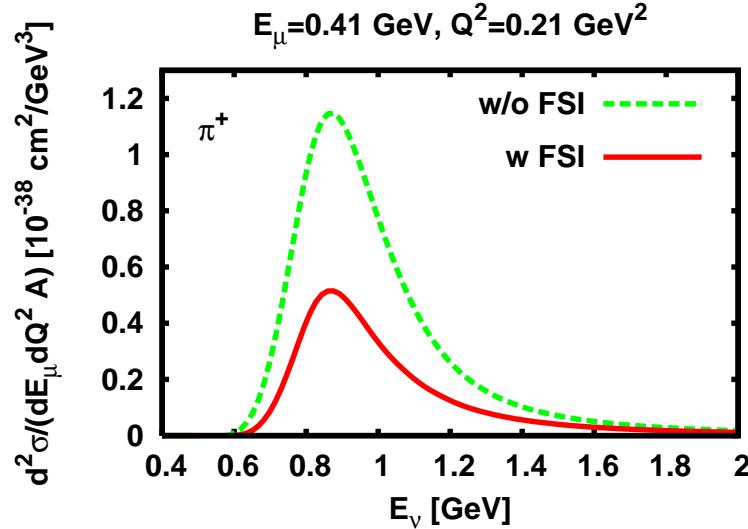
- double differential cross sections per nucleon: $\frac{d^2\sigma}{dE_\mu dQ^2 A}$

- inclusive cross section:

$$d^2\sigma/(dE_\mu dQ^2 A) [10^{-38} \text{ cm}^2/\text{GeV}^3]$$

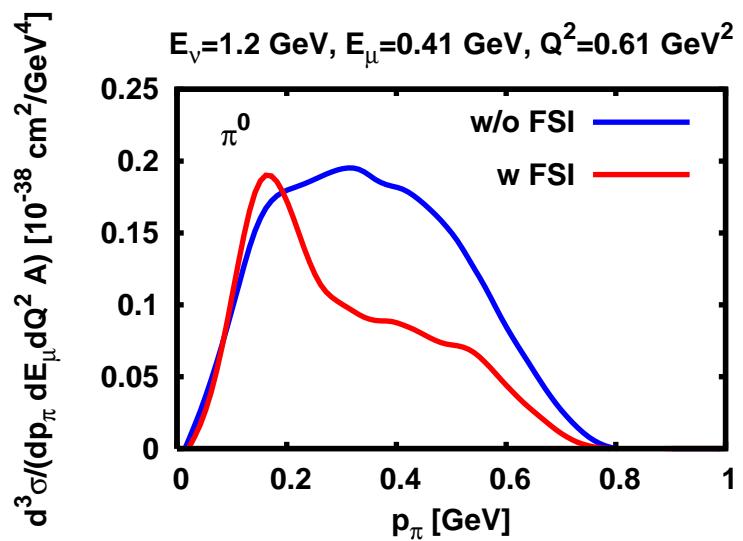
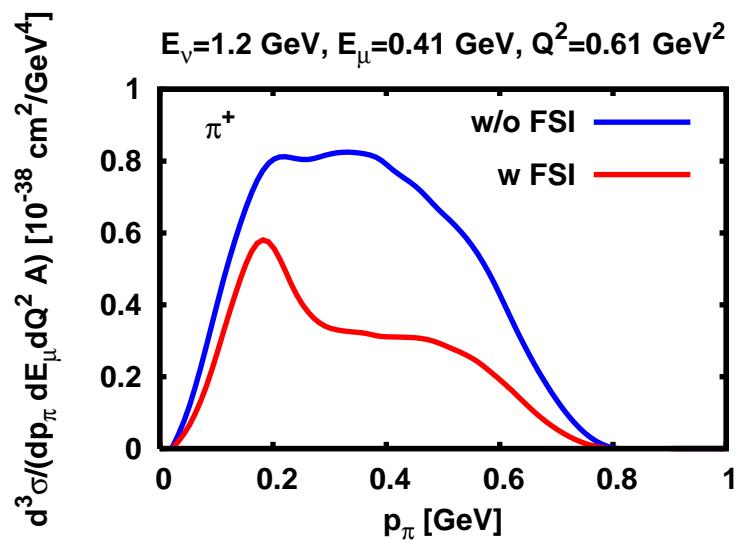
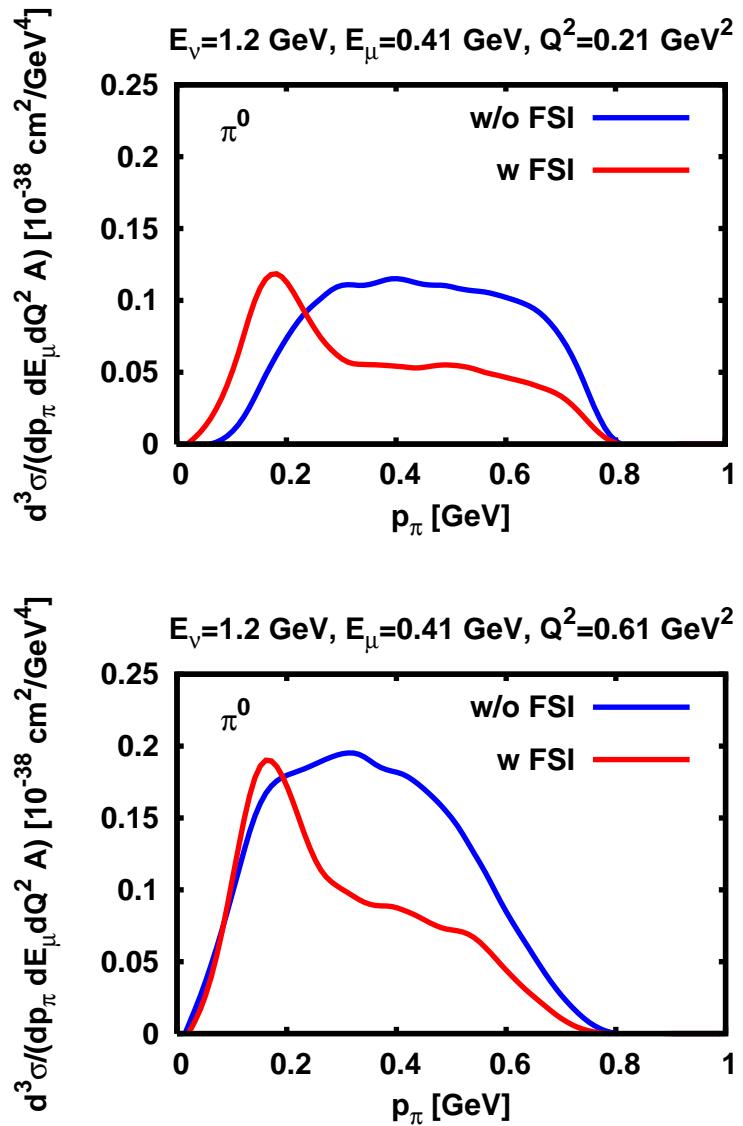
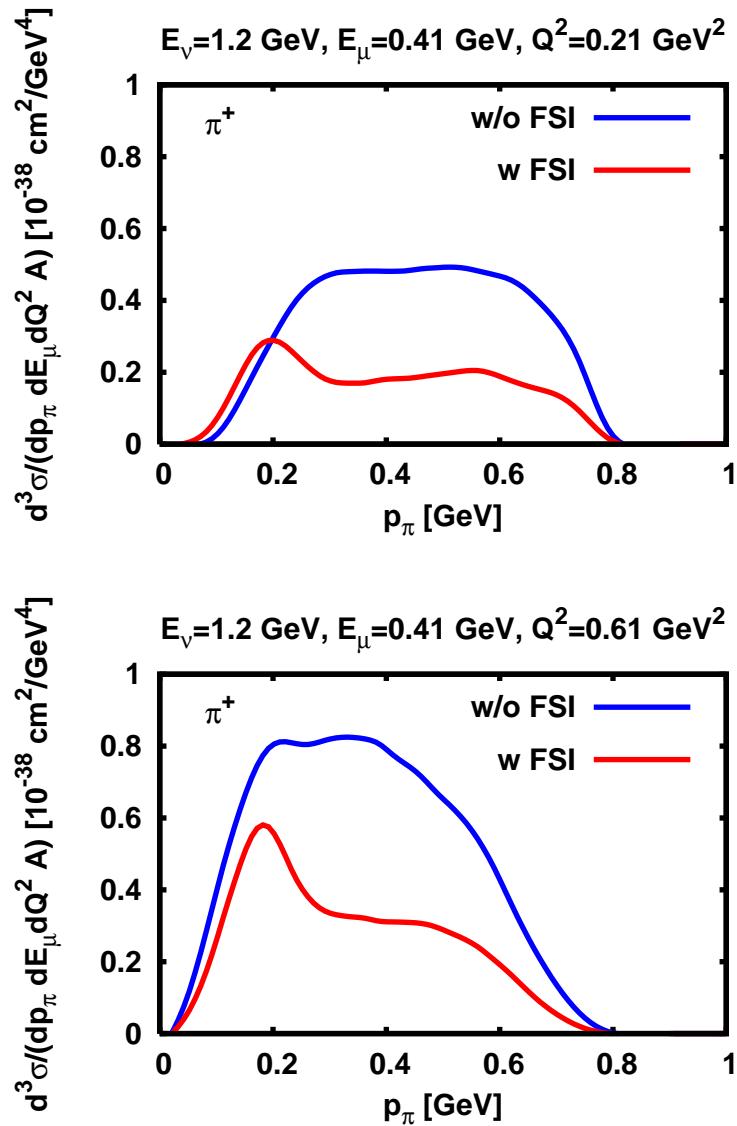


Pion Production $\nu_\mu {}^{56}\text{Fe} \rightarrow \mu^- \pi X$



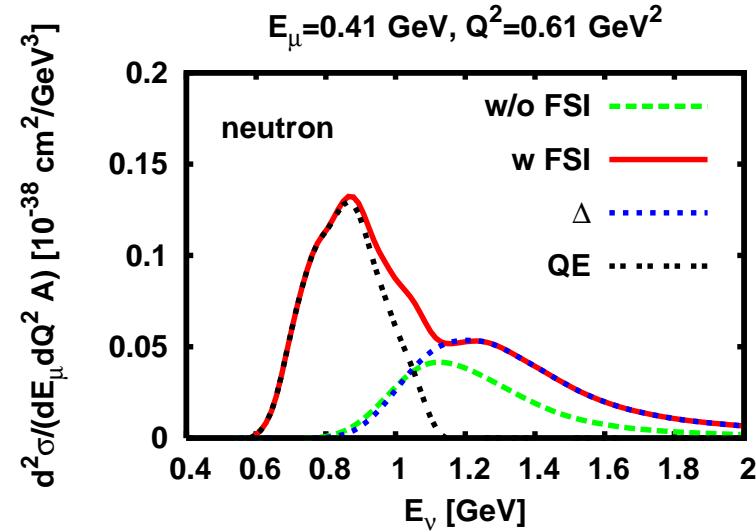
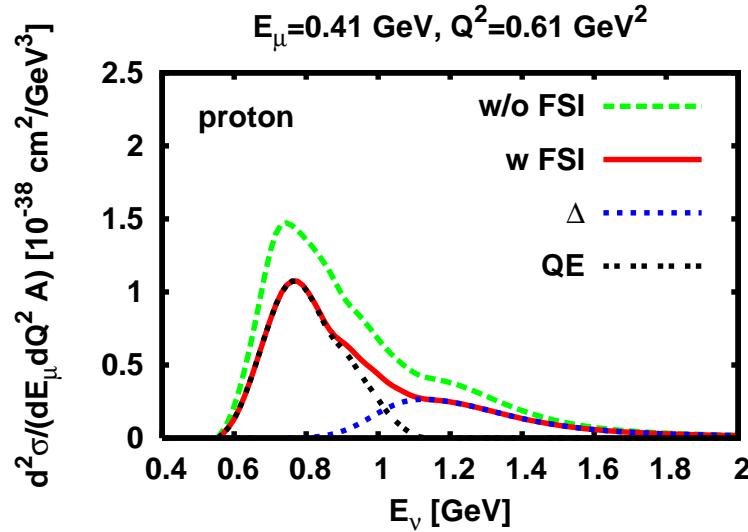
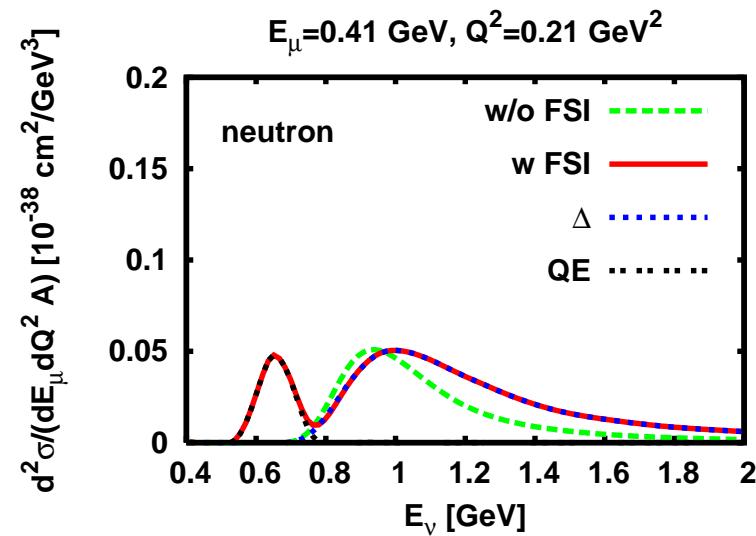
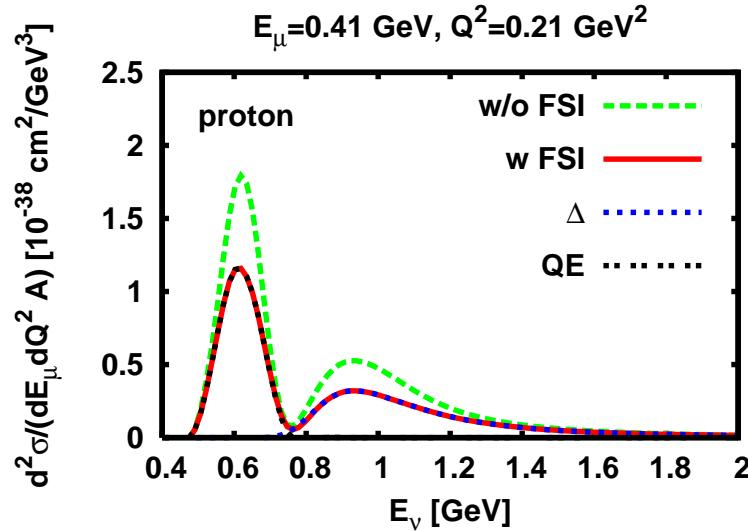
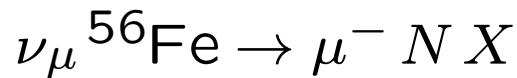


Pion Momentum Distribution $\nu_\mu {}^{56}\text{Fe} \rightarrow \mu^- \pi X$





Nucleon Knockout



■ Summary & Outlook

■ neutrino nucleus scattering

- impulse approximation
- νN followed by FSI

■ neutrino nucleon reactions

- quasielastic scattering & Δ production
- vector form factors extracted from electron scattering

■ BUU model

- extended to νA
- important in-medium effects are taken into account

■ nuclear effects in νA scattering

- inclusive scattering, pion production & nucleon knockout
- in-medium effects, in particular FSI, are not negligible